

Pricing Supplement No. 6609 to the Short Form Base Shelf Prospectus dated March 12, 2026.

No securities regulatory authority has expressed an opinion about these securities and it is an offence to claim otherwise.

This pricing supplement together with the short form base shelf prospectus dated March 12, 2026, as amended or supplemented, and each document incorporated by reference into such prospectus, constitutes a public offering of these securities only in those jurisdictions where they may be lawfully offered for sale and therein only by persons permitted to sell such securities.

The securities to be issued hereunder have not been, and will not be, registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended and, subject to certain exceptions, may not be offered, sold or delivered, directly or indirectly, in the United States of America or for the account or benefit of U.S. persons.

April 8, 2026



**The Bank of Nova Scotia
Senior Notes (Principal at Risk Notes)**

**BNS U.S. Banks Basket Callable Contingent US\$9.48 Coupon Notes, Series 243 (USD)
Maximum US\$30,000,000 (300,000 Notes)
Due April 28, 2031**

The Bank of Nova Scotia (the “Bank”) is offering up to US\$30,000,000 BNS U.S. Banks Basket Callable Contingent US\$9.48 Coupon Notes, Series 243 (USD) (the “Notes”). The Notes are principal at risk notes that offer a return linked to the price performance of a notional portfolio (the “Reference Portfolio”) consisting of securities (each, a “Reference Share” and collectively, the “Reference Shares”) of the following four issuers listed on the New York Stock Exchange (the “NYSE”) (each, a “Reference Company” and collectively, the “Reference Companies”), equally dollar-weighted as at the Initial Valuation Date:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bank of America Corporation• Citigroup Inc. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Morgan Stanley• Wells Fargo & Company |
|--|--|

Whether there is a return on the Notes through Coupon Payments and whether the Principal Amount is returned at maturity is based on the price performance of the Reference Portfolio. The Maturity Redemption Amount will never exceed the Principal Amount. **The return on the Notes will not reflect the total return that an investor would receive if such investor owned the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies.** The Notes provide holders with monthly interest payments (“Coupon Payments”) of US\$0.79 per Note if the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price (which is 70.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price) on the applicable Coupon Valuation Date (maximum aggregate Coupon Payments of US\$47.40 per Note over the term of the Notes). The Notes will be automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank if the Closing Portfolio Price on any Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price (which is 100.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price). If the Notes are called, holders will receive both the Principal Amount and the Coupon Payment for the applicable Autocall Valuation Date. The Notes are callable on a quarterly basis and cannot be automatically called prior to April 27, 2027. See “Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates” in this pricing supplement. If the Notes are not automatically called by the Bank, the Notes provide contingent principal protection at maturity if the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price. If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, a holder of the Notes will be fully exposed to any negative price performance of the Reference Portfolio, meaning that substantially all of such holder’s investment may be lost (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note). Information concerning the Reference Companies and their business and operations can be found on their respective websites and under their respective profiles at www.sec.gov. See *Appendix B* and “Suitability for Investment” in this pricing supplement.

The Notes described in this pricing supplement will be delivered together with the Bank’s short form base shelf prospectus dated March 12, 2026 establishing the Bank’s senior medium term (principal at risk) note program (the “base shelf prospectus”).

The Notes will not constitute deposits insured under the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act* or under any other deposit insurance regime.

An investment in the Notes involves risks. The Notes are not designed to be alternatives to fixed income or money market instruments. The Notes are only appropriate investments for persons who understand the risks associated with structured products and derivatives. The Notes are considered to be “specified derivatives” under applicable Canadian securities laws. An investment in the Notes does not represent a direct or indirect investment in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies and investors do not have an ownership or any other interest in respect of the Reference Shares. None of the Bank, the Dealers or any of their respective affiliates, or any other person guarantees that investors in the Notes will receive an amount equal to their original investment (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note), or guarantees that any return will be paid on the Notes, at or prior to maturity. The Maturity Redemption Amount will depend on the price performance of the Reference Portfolio. An investor could lose substantially all of their investment in the Notes (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note). See “Risk Factors”.

**Price: US\$100.00 per Note
Minimum Subscription: US\$1,000 (10 Notes)**

	Price to Public	Dealer Fees⁽²⁾	Net Proceeds to the Bank
Per Note.....	US\$100.00	US\$3.00	US\$97.00
Total ⁽¹⁾	US\$30,000,000	US\$900,000	US\$29,100,000

- (1) Reflects the maximum offering size for the Notes. **There is no minimum amount of funds that must be raised under this offering. This means that the Bank could complete this offering after raising only a small proportion of the offering amount set out above.**
- (2) A selling concession fee of US\$3.00 per Note sold (or 3.00% of the Principal Amount) will be payable to the Dealers for further payment to representatives, including representatives employed by the Dealers whose clients purchase the Notes. A fee of up to US\$0.15 per Note sold (or up to 0.15% of the Principal Amount) will be payable directly by the Bank to CIBC World Markets Inc. at closing for acting as the independent agent.

The expected estimated value of the Notes as of the date of this pricing supplement is US\$95.95 per US\$100.00 in Principal Amount, which is less than the price at which the Notes are being offered. The actual value of the Notes at any given time will reflect a variety of factors, cannot be predicted with accuracy and may be less than the estimated value. The estimated value was determined by the Bank on the pricing date of the Notes and is not an indication of actual profit to the Bank or any of its affiliates. See "Determination of Estimated Value" and "Risk Factors" in this pricing supplement and "Estimated Value of the Notes" in the base shelf prospectus.

Prospectus for Notes and Capitalized Terms

The Notes described in this pricing supplement will be issued under the Bank's senior (principal at risk) note program and will be direct senior unsecured and unsubordinated debt securities. The Notes are described in two separate documents: (1) the base shelf prospectus and (2) this pricing supplement which contains the specific terms (including pricing information) about the Notes being offered, both of which, collectively, constitute the "prospectus" in respect of such Notes. Both of these documents should be read and considered carefully before a purchaser makes an investment decision in respect of the Notes. See "About this Prospectus for Notes" in the base shelf prospectus. A copy of the prospectus for the Notes will be posted at www.scotianotes.com.

Any capitalized terms used in this pricing supplement and not defined herein have the meaning ascribed to them in the base shelf prospectus.

See *Appendix C* for additional information relating to this Pricing Supplement.

Marketing Materials

The marketing materials in respect of the Notes dated the date hereof and filed with the securities regulatory authorities in each province and territory of Canada are specifically incorporated by reference into this pricing supplement. Any additional marketing materials (as defined in National Instrument 41-101 - *General Prospectus Requirements*) filed with the securities commission or similar authority in each of the provinces and territories of Canada in connection with this offering on or after the date hereof but prior to the termination of the distribution of the Notes under this pricing supplement (including any amendments to, or an amended version of, the marketing materials) are deemed to be incorporated by reference herein. Any marketing materials are not part of this pricing supplement to the extent that the contents of the marketing materials have been modified or superseded by a statement contained in an amendment to this pricing supplement.

Trademark Notice

© Registered trademark of The Bank of Nova Scotia, used under license (where applicable). Scotiabank is a marketing name for the global corporate and investment banking and capital markets businesses of The Bank of Nova Scotia and certain of its affiliates in the countries where they operate including Scotia Capital Inc. (Member-Canadian Investor Protection Fund and regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization). Important legal information may be accessed at <https://www.gbm.scotiabank.com/en/legal.html>. Products and services described are available only by Scotiabank licensed entities in jurisdictions where permitted by law. This information is not directed to or intended for use by any person resident or located in any country where its distribution is contrary to its laws. Not all products and services are offered in all jurisdictions.

The Bank of Nova Scotia
Senior Notes (Principal at Risk Notes)
BNS U.S. Banks Basket Callable Contingent US\$9.48 Coupon Notes, Series 243 (USD)
Maximum US\$30,000,000 (300,000 Notes)
Due April 28, 2031

Issuer

The Bank of Nova Scotia (the "Bank").

Dealers

Scotia Capital Inc. and CIBC World Markets Inc.

CIBC World Markets Inc., a dealer to which the Bank is neither related nor connected, participated in the due diligence activities performed by the Dealers in respect of the offering, but did not participate in the structuring and pricing of the offering or the calculation of, or review the calculation of, the initial estimated value of the Notes. See "Plan of Distribution" in the base shelf prospectus.

Issue Size

Maximum US\$30,000,000 (300,000 Notes). The Bank reserves the right to change the maximum Issue Size in its sole and absolute discretion.

Principal Amount

US\$100.00 per Note (the "Principal Amount").

Issue Date

The Notes will be issued on or about April 27, 2026, or such other date as may be agreed between the Bank and the Dealers.

CUSIP

06420ZME8.

Fundserv Code

SSP7681.

Notes may be purchased through dealers and other firms that facilitate purchase and related settlement through a clearing and settlement service operated by Fundserv. See "Listing and Secondary Market".

Issue Price

100.00% of the Principal Amount.

Maturity Date

April 28, 2031 (approximately a 5 year term) (the "Maturity Date"), subject to the Notes being automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank. See "Description of the Notes – Maturity Date" and "Description of the Notes – Amounts Payable on Notes" in the base shelf prospectus.

Autocall

The Notes will be automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank if the Closing Portfolio Price on any Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price. The Notes are callable on a quarterly basis and cannot be automatically called prior to April 27, 2027. See "Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates". If the Closing Portfolio Price on any Autocall Valuation Date is not greater than or equal to the Autocall Price, the Notes will not be automatically called by the Bank.

Autocall Price

100.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price.

Minimum Investment

US\$1,000 (10 Notes).

Status/Rank

The Notes will be direct senior unsecured and unsubordinated obligations of the Bank and will rank equally with all other present and future direct senior unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness of the Bank, subject to certain priorities under applicable law.

Credit Rating

As of the date of this pricing supplement, the Bank's direct senior unsecured and unsubordinated obligations with a term to maturity of one year or more were rated AA by DBRS Limited, A+ by Standard & Poor's, AA by Fitch Ratings and Aa2 by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. **However, the Notes have not been and will not be rated by any credit rating organization. If the Notes were specifically rated by these rating agencies, there can be no assurance that they would have the same rating as the Bank's unsecured and unsubordinated obligations with a term to maturity of one year or more. A rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold investments, and may be subject to revision or withdrawal at any time by the relevant rating agency.**

Reference Portfolio, Reference Shares and Weighting

Whether there is a return on the Notes through the Coupon Payments and whether the Principal Amount is returned at maturity is based on the price performance of the Reference Portfolio consisting of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies, equally dollar-weighted as at the Initial Valuation Date. The Reference Companies that will comprise the Reference Portfolio, the current trading symbols of the Reference Shares on the applicable Exchange and the dollar-weighting of the Reference Shares of each of the Reference Companies in the Reference Portfolio on the Initial Valuation Date are as follows:

Reference Company	Trading Symbol	Exchange	Reference Share Weight in the Reference Portfolio on the Initial Valuation Date
Bank of America Corporation	BAC	NYSE	25.00%
Citigroup Inc.	C	NYSE	25.00%
Morgan Stanley	MS	NYSE	25.00%
Wells Fargo & Company	WFC	NYSE	25.00%

The Reference Portfolio will not be adjusted or rebalanced during the term of the Notes after the Initial Valuation Date, except in special circumstances including a Merger Event, Tender Offer, Substitution Event or an Extraordinary Event. See "Special Circumstances" in this pricing supplement.

See *Appendix B* to this pricing supplement for summary information regarding the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies. Investors can obtain additional information concerning the Reference Companies and their business and operations on their respective websites and under their respective profiles at www.sec.gov or through their advisors.

The Notes do not represent a direct or indirect investment in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies and holders will have no right or entitlement to the Reference Shares, including voting rights or the right to receive any dividends, distributions or other income or amounts accruing or paid thereon. The Price Return reflects the price appreciation or depreciation of the Reference Portfolio. The weighted average annual dividend yield of the Reference Portfolio as of March 31, 2026 was 2.23%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 11.66% annually compounded over the approximately 5 year term of the Notes on the assumption that the dividends paid on the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies remain constant. There is no requirement for the Bank to hold any interest in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies.

The decision to offer the Notes pursuant to this pricing supplement has been taken independently of any decision by the Bank to purchase the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies in the primary or secondary market. Except with respect to any hedging activities in which the Bank engages with respect to its obligations under the Notes, any decision by the Bank to purchase the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies in the primary or the secondary market will have been taken independently of the Bank's decision to offer the Notes pursuant to this pricing supplement. The Bank's employees involved in the structuring and the decision to offer the Notes are not privy to any non-public information regarding either primary or secondary market purchases of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies made by the Bank in connection with any primary distribution made by the Reference Companies.

Initial Valuation Date

April 27, 2026 (the "Initial Valuation Date"), provided that if such day is not an Exchange Business Day then the Initial Valuation Date will be the first succeeding day that is an Exchange Business Day, subject to the occurrence of any special circumstances (see "Special Circumstances" in this pricing supplement).

Final Valuation Date

April 22, 2031 (the "Final Valuation Date"), provided that if such day is not an Exchange Business Day then the Final Valuation Date will be the immediately preceding Exchange Business Day, subject to the Notes being automatically called and the occurrence of any special circumstances (see "Special Circumstances" in this pricing supplement).

Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates

The specific Coupon Valuation Dates, Autocall Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates for the Notes will be as indicated in the table below, subject to the occurrence of any special circumstances (see "Special Circumstances" in this pricing supplement) and the Notes being automatically called by the Bank. The Notes are callable on a quarterly basis and cannot be automatically called by the Bank prior to April 27, 2027.

Period	Coupon Valuation Date/ Autocall Valuation Date	Payment Date/ Call Date
1	May 20, 2026	May 27, 2026 (not callable)
2	June 23, 2026	June 29, 2026 (not callable)
3	July 21, 2026	July 27, 2026 (not callable)
4	August 21, 2026	August 27, 2026 (not callable)
5	September 22, 2026	September 28, 2026 (not callable)
6	October 21, 2026	October 27, 2026 (not callable)
7	November 20, 2026	November 27, 2026 (not callable)
8	December 21, 2026	December 29, 2026 (not callable)
9	January 21, 2027	January 27, 2027 (not callable)
10	February 23, 2027	March 1, 2027 (not callable)
11	March 22, 2027	March 29, 2027 (not callable)
12	April 21, 2027	April 27, 2027
13	May 20, 2027	May 27, 2027 (not callable)
14	June 22, 2027	June 28, 2027 (not callable)
15	July 21, 2027	July 27, 2027
16	August 23, 2027	August 27, 2027 (not callable)
17	September 21, 2027	September 27, 2027 (not callable)
18	October 21, 2027	October 27, 2027
19	November 22, 2027	November 29, 2027 (not callable)
20	December 21, 2027	December 29, 2027 (not callable)
21	January 21, 2028	January 27, 2028
22	February 22, 2028	February 28, 2028 (not callable)
23	March 21, 2028	March 27, 2028 (not callable)
24	April 21, 2028	April 27, 2028
25	May 23, 2028	May 30, 2028 (not callable)
26	June 21, 2028	June 27, 2028 (not callable)
27	July 21, 2028	July 27, 2028
28	August 22, 2028	August 28, 2028 (not callable)
29	September 21, 2028	September 27, 2028 (not callable)
30	October 23, 2028	October 27, 2028
31	November 20, 2028	November 27, 2028 (not callable)
32	December 19, 2028	December 27, 2028 (not callable)
33	January 23, 2029	January 29, 2029
34	February 21, 2029	February 27, 2029 (not callable)
35	March 21, 2029	March 27, 2029 (not callable)
36	April 23, 2029	April 27, 2029
37	May 22, 2029	May 29, 2029 (not callable)
38	June 21, 2029	June 27, 2029 (not callable)
39	July 23, 2029	July 27, 2029

Period	Coupon Valuation Date/ Autocall Valuation Date	Payment Date/ Call Date
40	August 21, 2029	August 27, 2029 (not callable)
41	September 21, 2029	September 27, 2029 (not callable)
42	October 23, 2029	October 29, 2029
43	November 20, 2029	November 27, 2029 (not callable)
44	December 19, 2029	December 27, 2029 (not callable)
45	January 22, 2030	January 28, 2030
46	February 21, 2030	February 27, 2030 (not callable)
47	March 21, 2030	March 27, 2030 (not callable)
48	April 23, 2030	April 29, 2030
49	May 21, 2030	May 28, 2030 (not callable)
50	June 21, 2030	June 27, 2030 (not callable)
51	July 23, 2030	July 29, 2030
52	August 21, 2030	August 27, 2030 (not callable)
53	September 23, 2030	September 27, 2030 (not callable)
54	October 22, 2030	October 28, 2030
55	November 21, 2030	November 27, 2030 (not callable)
56	December 19, 2030	December 27, 2030 (not callable)
57	January 21, 2031	January 27, 2031
58	February 21, 2031	February 27, 2031 (not callable)
59	March 21, 2031	March 27, 2031 (not callable)
60	April 22, 2031 (Final Valuation Date)	April 28, 2031 (Maturity Date)

The Final Valuation Date is not an Autocall Valuation Date. Unless the Notes are automatically called by the Bank prior to maturity, the Maturity Date is the last Payment Date. If the Notes are automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank on any Call Date prior to the Maturity Date, the Notes will be cancelled, all amounts due shall be paid to holders on the applicable Payment Date and holders will not be entitled to receive any subsequent payments in respect of the Notes.

If a Coupon Valuation Date or an Autocall Valuation Date is not an Exchange Business Day then the Coupon Valuation Date or Autocall Valuation Date, as the case may be, will be the immediately preceding Exchange Business Day, subject to the occurrence of any special circumstances (see "Special Circumstances" in this pricing supplement). If a Payment Date, a Call Date or the Maturity Date is not a Business Day then the related payment the Bank is obligated to make on such day, if any, will be paid to the holder on the immediately following Business Day, subject to the occurrence of any special circumstances (see "Special Circumstances" in this pricing supplement), and no interest shall be paid in respect of such delay.

Coupon Payments

On each Payment Date, holders of record may be entitled to receive a monthly interest payment (a "Coupon Payment"), determined as follows:

- (i) If the Closing Portfolio Price on the relevant Coupon Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price, the Coupon Payment will be US\$0.79 per Note; and
- (ii) If the Closing Portfolio Price on the relevant Coupon Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, no Coupon Payment will be made.

Certain Payment Dates will occur in the same month during the term of the Notes. The aggregate Coupon Payments over the term of the Notes will not exceed US\$47.40 per Note. If the Notes are automatically called by the Bank, holders will receive both the Principal Amount and the Coupon Payment for the applicable Autocall Valuation Date.

Maturity Redemption Amount

Holders of record will be entitled to an amount payable per Note if the Notes are automatically called by the Bank, or at maturity, as the case may be (in each case, the "Maturity Redemption Amount") as calculated by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the applicable formula below:

- If the Closing Portfolio Price on an Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount will equal:
 - Principal Amount
- If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount will equal:
 - Principal Amount
- If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount will equal:
 - Principal Amount + (Principal Amount × Price Return)

The Maturity Redemption Amount will be substantially less than the Principal Amount invested by an investor if the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price. The Maturity Redemption Amount will be subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note. **The return on the Notes will not reflect the total return that an investor would receive if such investor owned the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies.**

Certain dollar amounts will be rounded to the nearest whole cent. See *Appendix A* to this pricing supplement for hypothetical examples showing how the Maturity Redemption Amount and Coupon Payments would be determined and calculated based on certain hypothetical values and assumptions.

Barrier Price

70.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price.

Price Return

The Price Return is the weighted average of the Share Returns of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies, expressed as a percentage (which can be zero, positive or negative).

Share Return

The Share Return for each Reference Share on a given day (each of which can be zero, positive or negative) will be an amount expressed as a percentage calculated by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:

$$(\text{Closing Share Price} - \text{Initial Share Price}) \div \text{Initial Share Price}$$

If such Share Return is negative, there is no floor for the Reference Share's negative contribution to the Price Return of the Reference Shares in the Reference Portfolio.

Closing Share Price

The official closing price or value of the applicable Reference Share on a given day as calculated and announced by the applicable Exchange on an Exchange Business Day.

Initial Share Price

The Closing Share Price on the Initial Valuation Date.

Final Share Price

The Closing Share Price on an Autocall Valuation Date or the Final Valuation Date, as the case may be.

Closing Portfolio Price

The Closing Portfolio Price is one plus the sum of the weighted Share Returns of each of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies as calculated by the Calculation Agent, on a given day, multiplied by US\$100.00.

Initial Portfolio Price

The Initial Portfolio Price is US\$100.00.

Final Portfolio Price

The Closing Portfolio Price on an Autocall Valuation Date or the Final Valuation Date, as the case may be.

Currency

The Notes are denominated in U.S. dollars and any amounts owing under the Notes will be payable in U.S. dollars. No currency conversion will be applied when calculating amounts owing under the Notes. Unless otherwise indicated, all dollar amounts appearing in this pricing supplement are stated in Canadian dollars.

Fees and Expenses

A selling concession fee of US\$3.00 per Note sold (or 3.00% of the Principal Amount) will be payable to the Dealers for further payment to representatives, including representatives employed by the Dealers whose clients purchase the Notes. A fee of up to US\$0.15 per Note sold (or up to 0.15% of the Principal Amount) will be payable directly by the Bank to CIBC World Markets Inc. at closing for acting as the independent agent. The payment of these fees will not reduce the amount on which the Maturity Redemption Amount payable on the Notes is calculated.

Determination of Estimated Value

The Notes are debt securities, the return on which is linked to the price performance of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies in the Reference Portfolio. In order to satisfy its payment obligations under the Notes, the Bank may choose to enter into certain hedging arrangements (which may include call options, put options or other derivatives) on or before the Initial Valuation Date with Scotia Capital Inc. or one of the Bank's other subsidiaries, or with a third party, but is under no obligation to do so. The terms of any such hedging arrangements would, if entered into, take into account a number of factors, including the creditworthiness of the Bank, interest rate movements, the volatility of the Reference Shares, and the tenor of the Notes.

The Issue Price of the Notes also reflects the selling concession fee payable to the Dealers and the Bank's expected profit (which may or may not be realized) based on an estimate of costs the Bank may incur in creating, issuing, maintaining and potentially hedging its obligations under the Notes. These factors result in the estimated value for the Notes on the date of this pricing supplement being less than the Issue Price of the Notes. See "Risk Factors" in this pricing supplement and "Estimated Value of the Notes" in the base shelf prospectus.

The Bank has adopted written policies and procedures for determining the estimated initial value of the Notes which include: (i) the methodologies used for valuing each type of component embedded in the Notes, (ii) the methods by which the Bank will review and test valuation to assess the quality of the prices obtained as well as the general functioning of the valuation process, and (iii) conflicts of interest.

Early Trading Charge

The Notes are designed for investors who are prepared to hold the Notes to maturity. Any sale of Notes in a secondary market prior to the Maturity Date will be subject to an early trading charge, deductible from the sale proceeds of the Notes and determined as follows:

If Sold Within	Early Trading Charge (% of Principal Amount)
0-90 days of Issue Date	3.50%
91-180 days of Issue Date	1.50%
Thereafter	Nil

Listing and Secondary Market

The Notes will not be listed on any exchange or marketplace. Scotia Capital Inc. will use reasonable efforts under normal market conditions to provide a daily secondary market for the sale of the Notes but reserves the right to elect not to do so at any time in the future, in its sole and absolute discretion, without prior notice to holders. Under no circumstances will Scotia Capital Inc. provide a secondary market for the Notes on or following an Autocall Valuation Date if the Notes are called, or the Final Valuation Date, as the case may be, or at or prior to maturity if the Notes will be redeemed by the Bank as a result of the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event. See "Risk Factors Relating to the Secondary Market" and "Secondary Market for Notes" in the base shelf prospectus.

The sale of a Note in a secondary market (if any such secondary market exists at such time) prior to the Maturity Date will be effected at a price equal to (i) the bid price on the sale date, less (ii) any applicable Early Trading Charge, less (iii) any transaction charges that may be levied by the relevant selling agent. See "Early Trading Charge". The Notes may in certain circumstances be transferable through CDS and not the Fundserv network. There is no guarantee that the bid price at any time will be the highest possible price available in any secondary market for the Notes, and the actual price received by a holder and the selling terms for such secondary market sales may be varied by the relevant selling agent.

Special Circumstances

See the "Special Circumstances" section in the base shelf prospectus for a description of certain special circumstances, including a Merger Event, a Tender Offer, a Substitution Event, a Market Disruption Event and an Extraordinary Event, which may result in an adjustment to the terms of the Notes, the Reference Shares or the calculation or timing of payments due on the Notes, or the early redemption of the Notes.

Calculation Agent

Scotia Capital Inc.

Eligibility for Investment

Eligible for RRSPs, RRIFFs, RESPs, RDSPs, DPSPs, TFSA and FHSA. See "Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations – Eligibility for Investment" in the base shelf prospectus.

Tax Information

See "Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations" in the base shelf prospectus for a summary of certain Canadian federal income tax considerations generally applicable to the acquisition, holding and disposition of the Notes.

U.S. Tax Considerations

Initial holders of the Notes should not be subject to withholding tax under Section 871(m) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, solely as a result of investing in the Notes. Section 871(m) imposes a 30% withholding tax (which may be reduced by an applicable income tax treaty) on certain "dividend equivalents" paid or deemed paid to a non-U.S. holder with respect to certain "specified equity-linked instruments" that reference one or more dividend-paying U.S. equity securities or indices containing U.S. equity securities. It is possible, however, that withholding tax under Section 871(m) could apply to the Notes if a non-U.S. holder enters, or has entered, into certain other transactions in respect of the securities comprising the Reference Portfolio. A non-U.S. holder that enters, or has entered, into any such transactions should consult their tax advisor regarding the application of Section 871(m) to their Notes in the context of their other transactions.

Performance Disclosure

Ongoing information about the performance of the Notes will be available on the Bank's structured products website (www.scotianotes.com).

Suitability for Investment

Investors should independently determine, with their own advisors, whether an investment in the Notes is suitable for them having regard to their own investment objectives and expectations and the risk factors described under "Risk Factors" in this pricing supplement and the base shelf prospectus. The Notes may be suitable for investors:

- who have an investment strategy consistent with the features of the Notes, including that the Maturity Redemption Amount will never exceed the Principal Amount (i.e., the investor will not participate in any price appreciation of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies);
- seeking the opportunity for what may be an enhanced return over other traditional equity or fixed rate investments and who are prepared to assume the risks associated with an investment linked to equity markets, in particular the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies;
- who are comfortable that the return on the Notes is calculated using the price performance of the Reference Portfolio only. As such, an investment in the Notes is not the same as making a direct or indirect investment in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies, including the fact that an investor will not have the right to receive any dividends, distributions or other income or amounts accruing or paid on the Reference Shares;
- who are comfortable with the return on the Notes being linked to the price performance of the Reference Portfolio measured (i) on the Initial Valuation Date and on the Final Valuation Date or an Autocall Valuation Date only with respect to the Maturity Redemption Amount and (ii) on the Initial Valuation Date and each Coupon Valuation Date only with respect to Coupon Payments, and are willing to forego all dividends, distributions and other income and amounts accruing or paid in respect of the Reference Shares;
- who understand and accept that certain Payment Dates will occur in the same month during the term of the Notes;
- with an investment horizon equivalent to the approximately 5 year term of the Notes who are prepared to hold the Notes to maturity, but who are willing to assume the risk that the Notes will be automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank prior to the Maturity Date if the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price on an Autocall Valuation Date;
- willing to assume the risk of losing substantially all of their investment (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note) if the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price;
- who are seeking a U.S. dollar denominated investment and are prepared to assume the risks (including losses) associated with investments exposed to fluctuations in currency exchange rates (see "Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations" in the base shelf prospectus for a description of the conversion of U.S. dollar amounts relating to the acquisition, holding or disposition of a Note into Canadian dollars);
- who have carefully considered the risks associated with an investment in the Notes; and
- willing to assume the credit risk of the Bank.

Risk Factors

Risk factors relating to the Notes include but are not limited to the following and those described in the base shelf prospectus under "Risk Factors":

- the Notes are subject to a quarterly automatic call feature and will be redeemed by the Bank prior to the Maturity Date if the Closing Portfolio Price on an Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price. If the Notes are automatically called, investors will not be entitled to receive any subsequent payments in respect of the Notes;

- any Coupon Payments are contingent on the Closing Portfolio Price on the Coupon Valuation Dates. If the Closing Portfolio Price is less than the Barrier Price on any Coupon Valuation Date then no such payment will be made on that Payment Date;
- the Notes offer contingent principal protection based on the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date only. If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, an investor will be fully exposed to any negative price performance of the Reference Portfolio, meaning that substantially all of such investor's investment may be lost (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note);
- the Maturity Redemption Amount and the Coupon Payments that may be payable on the Notes are linked to the weighted average of the Share Returns (each of which can be zero, positive or negative). Investors should realize that there is a possibility that the Maturity Redemption Amount may be substantially less than the Principal Amount invested by an investor and that no Coupon Payment may be payable on the Notes. There is no (i) floor on any Reference Share's negative contribution to the Price Return of the Reference Shares in the Reference Portfolio if the Share Return for such Reference Share is negative or (ii) cap on any Reference Share's positive contribution to the Price Return of the Reference Shares in the Reference Portfolio if the Share Return for such Reference Share is positive. Sufficiently weak performance by one or more Reference Shares can offset any positive performance of the Reference Shares in the Reference Portfolio resulting in the possibility that substantially all of an investor's investment may be lost (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note) and no Coupon Payment may be payable. See "Maturity Redemption Amount";
- the total return on the Notes will only be positive and the sum returned to investors will only be greater than the Principal Amount if (i) the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price on any Autocall Valuation Date, or greater than or equal to the Barrier Price on the Final Valuation Date, and (ii) the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price on at least one Coupon Valuation Date, since the Maturity Redemption Amount will never exceed the Principal Amount, or, notwithstanding the foregoing, if (a) the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price and (b) the aggregate amount of Coupon Payments that may be paid to holders over the term of the Notes is greater than the difference between the Principal Amount and the Maturity Redemption Amount;
- the return on the Notes could be adversely affected by a variety of factors that influence the equities market generally and could impact the value of the Reference Shares, the Closing Share Prices and the performance of the Reference Portfolio, and which are beyond the control of the Bank and the Dealers, including political, geopolitical, economic, financial, social and other factors, as well as, the level of inflation, changes in interest rates and currency exchange rates, changes in trade or investment policies, treaties, tariffs, import duties and quotas, economic downturns, volatility in domestic and global financial markets, epidemics, pandemics or other public health emergencies, international or regional conflicts or wars, and various other circumstances that could influence the value of the securities in a specific market segment, industry or sector, or of a particular issuer including, corporate developments and earnings, and regulatory changes;
- the return on the Notes may be affected by specific risk factors associated with a direct investment in the Reference Shares to the extent such risk factors could adversely affect the performance of the Reference Shares. An investor should consult documents made publicly available by the Reference Companies at www.sec.gov for a description of the risks applicable to the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies;
- since the Notes are linked to a Reference Portfolio with a limited number of constituents and/or is concentrated by sector or industry, the Notes offer less diversification and increased concentration risk. As a result, the Reference Portfolio may experience higher volatility as compared to an investment linked to a more broadly diversified index or basket of securities with a greater number of constituents. Adverse developments impacting any particular constituent and/or any particular sector or industry may cause the Reference Portfolio to underperform relative to indices or baskets of securities that are more diversified;
- the Notes have not been rated and will not be insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other entity and therefore the payments to investors will be dependent upon the financial health and creditworthiness of the Bank;
- none of the Bank, the Dealers or any of their respective affiliates or associates have performed and will not perform any due diligence investigation or review of the Reference Companies or the Reference Shares. Information in this pricing supplement relating to the Reference Companies and the Reference Shares is derived from publicly available sources. None of the Bank, the Dealers or any of their respective affiliates or associates have independently verified, nor do they make any representation regarding, the accuracy or completeness of the public information relating to the Reference Companies or the Reference Shares. Prospective investors should undertake their own independent investigation of the Reference Companies and the Reference Shares in order to make an informed decision as to the merits of an investment in the Notes;
- an investment in the Notes should be made with an understanding that the Maturity Redemption Amount and any Coupon Payments will be denominated and payable in U.S. dollars. To the extent other assets or income of a holder of Notes are denominated in another currency, such as the Canadian dollar, an investment in the Notes will entail foreign exchange-related risks due to, among other factors, possible significant changes in the value of such currency relative to the U.S. dollar because of economic, political and other factors. Appreciation of the Canadian dollar against the U.S. dollar could result in a loss to a holder of Notes on a Canadian dollar basis. In addition, for the purposes of the Act, all U.S. dollar amounts must generally be converted into and reported in Canadian dollars by a holder based on the rate of exchange prevailing at the relevant time. See "Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations" in the base shelf prospectus; and
- the estimated initial value of the Notes indicated on the cover page of this pricing supplement was determined on the pricing date of the Notes using the Bank's internal pricing models which take into account a number of variables and assumptions about future events that may prove to be incorrect, including expectations as to dividends, distributions, interest rates and volatility, the Bank's internal funding rates (which may differ from the market rates for the Bank's conventional debt securities), and the expected term of the Notes. As a result, the actual value an investor would receive if they sold the Notes in any secondary market (if any exists) at any time, should be expected to differ materially from the estimated value of the Notes determined on the pricing date of the Notes. The Notes are not designed to be

short-term trading instruments. Accordingly, an investor should be able and willing to hold the Notes to the Maturity Date. See “Determination of Estimated Value” in this pricing supplement and “Estimated Value of the Notes” in the base shelf prospectus.

Investors should carefully consider with their advisors all of the information set out in the prospectus before making any potential investment in the Notes. In particular, investors should evaluate the key risks highlighted above as well as the risks described under “Risk Factors” in the base shelf prospectus.

Appendix A

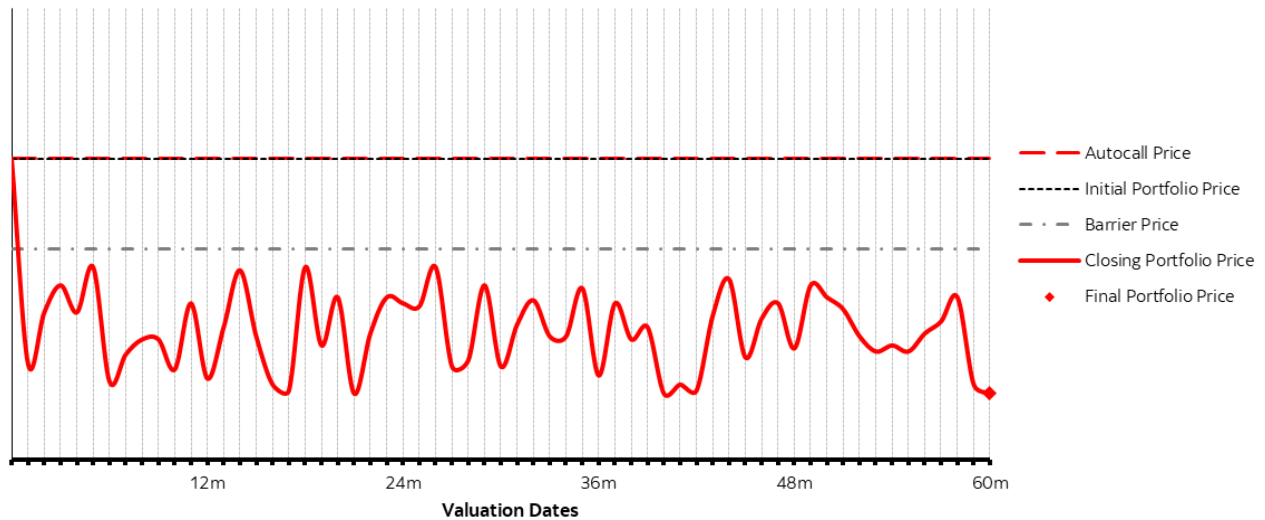
Hypothetical Examples

The following hypothetical examples show how the Coupon Payments and Maturity Redemption Amount would be calculated and determined based on certain hypothetical values and assumptions that are set out below. **These examples are for illustrative purposes only and should not be construed as an estimate or forecast of the performance of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies or the return that an investor might realize on the Notes.** The return on the Notes will be calculated based on the price performance of the Reference Portfolio. Certain dollar amounts are rounded to the nearest whole cent and “\$” refers to the relevant currency for the specific hypothetical dollar amounts and hypothetical prices that the context requires.

Hypothetical values for calculations:

Initial Portfolio Price:	US\$100.00
Barrier Price:	70.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price = 70.00% × US\$100.00 = US\$70.00
Autocall Price:	100.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price = 100.00% × US\$100.00 = US\$100.00
Coupon Payment:	US\$0.79

Example #1 – The Notes are not automatically called as the Closing Portfolio Price on each Autocall Valuation Date is less than the Autocall Price. The Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price.



Since the Final Portfolio Price (US\$45.00) on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount is calculated as follows:

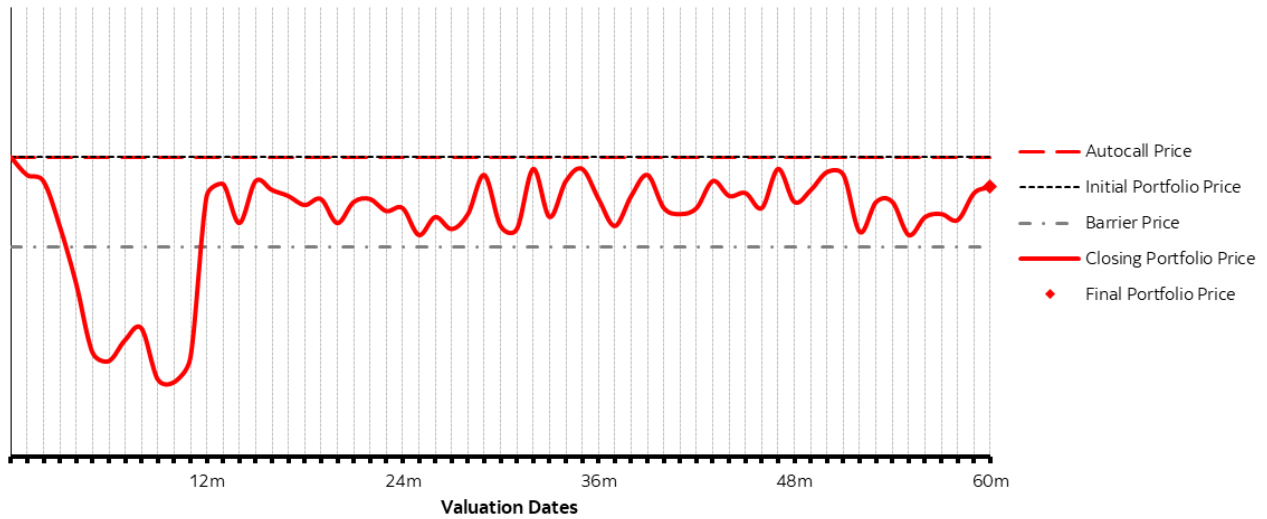
Principal Amount + (Principal Amount × Price Return)

$$\text{US\$100.00} + (\text{US\$100.00} \times -55.00\%) = \text{US\$45.00 per Note}$$

In this example, since the Closing Portfolio Price is less than the Barrier Price on all Coupon Valuation Dates, an investor would not receive any Coupon Payments.

An investor would receive a Maturity Redemption Amount of US\$45.00 per Note on the Maturity Date, which is equivalent to an annual compound rate of return of approximately –14.76% per Note.

Example #2 – The Notes are not automatically called as the Closing Portfolio Price on each Autocall Valuation Date is less than the Autocall Price. The Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price.



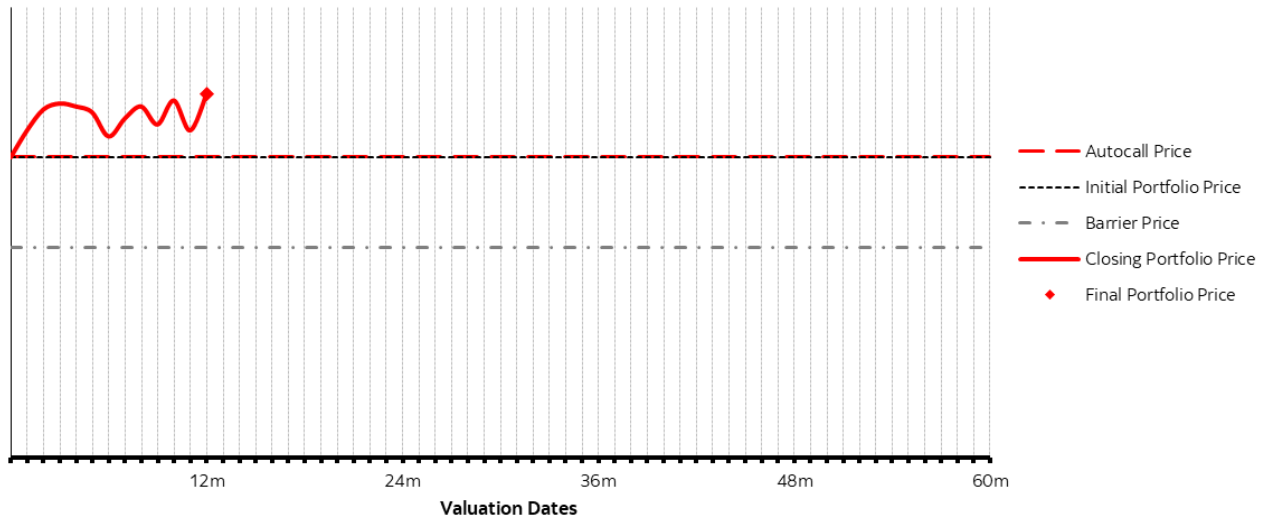
Since the Final Portfolio Price (US\$90.00) on the Final Valuation Date is greater than the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount is calculated as follows:

Principal Amount
US\$100.00 per Note

In this example, an investor would receive a Coupon Payment for each of the first to the third and the twelfth to the sixtieth Coupon Valuation Dates, but would not receive any Coupon Payments for the fourth to the eleventh Coupon Valuation Dates, since the Closing Portfolio Price on each such Coupon Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price.

An investor would receive aggregate Coupon Payments of US\$41.08 per Note, and a Maturity Redemption Amount of US\$100.00 per Note, on the Maturity Date, which is equivalent to an annual compound rate of return of approximately 7.13% per Note.

Example #3 – The Notes are automatically called on the first Autocall Valuation Date as the Closing Portfolio Price on the first Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price.



Since the Closing Portfolio Price (US\$121.00) on the first Autocall Valuation Date is greater than the Autocall Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount is calculated as follows:

Principal Amount
US\$100.00 per Note

In this example, since the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than the Barrier Price on each applicable Coupon Valuation Date, an investor would receive a Coupon Payment on each of the first twelve Payment Dates.

An investor would receive aggregate Coupon Payments of US\$9.48 per Note, and a Maturity Redemption Amount of US\$100.00 per Note, which is equivalent to an annual compound rate of return of 9.48% per Note.

Appendix B

Summary Information Regarding the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies

The following is a summary description of the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies based on information obtained from the websites of the Reference Companies, or under their respective profiles at www.sec.gov. All information regarding the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies contained herein has been derived from publicly available sources and its accuracy or completeness cannot be guaranteed. The websites are not incorporated by reference in, and do not form part of, this pricing supplement. This pricing supplement relates only to the Notes and does not relate to the Reference Shares.

The Bank is not affiliated with the Reference Companies and has not performed any due diligence investigation or review of the Reference Companies.

The Notes are not in any way sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by the Reference Companies. The Reference Companies do not have any statutory liability with respect to the accuracy or completeness of any of the information contained in this pricing supplement and have no obligation or liability in connection with the administration, marketing or trading of the Notes.

The prices of the Reference Shares may be more volatile than the equity market generally, meaning that such prices can fluctuate and change considerably in relatively short periods and the price performance of the Reference Shares cannot be predicted for any future period and as a result an investment linked to the prices of the Reference Shares may also be volatile. The weighted average annual dividend yield of the Reference Portfolio as of March 31, 2026 was 2.23%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 11.66% annually compounded over the approximately 5 year term of the Notes on the assumption that the dividends paid on the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies remain constant. **Past performance of the Reference Companies or the Reference Shares is not indicative of future returns and should not be used to forecast any return that an investor may realize on the Notes. All values and prices in the following summary descriptions of the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies are quoted in U.S. dollars.**

1) Bank of America Corporation

Bank of America Corporation is a financial institution, serving individual consumers, small and middle-market businesses, institutional investors, large corporations and governments with a full range of banking, investing, asset management and other financial and risk management products and services. This Reference Company provides a diversified range of banking and nonbank financial services and products through various bank and nonbank subsidiaries throughout the United States and in international markets. Bank of America Corporation is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) under the symbol BAC. As at March 31, 2026, its market capitalization was approximately US\$348.35 billion.

During the period between March 31, 2025 up to and including March 31, 2026, the lowest Closing Share Price was US\$34.39 on April 4, 2025 and the highest Closing Share Price was US\$57.25 on January 6, 2026. The Closing Share Price was US\$48.75 on March 31, 2026.

Further information concerning Bank of America Corporation can be sourced by investors at www.bankofamerica.com.

2) Citigroup Inc.

Citigroup Inc. is a global diversified financial services holding company whose businesses provide consumers, corporations, governments and institutions with a broad range of financial products and services, including consumer banking and credit, corporate and investment banking, securities brokerage, trade and securities services and wealth management. Citigroup Inc. is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) under the symbol C. As at March 31, 2026, its market capitalization was approximately US\$198.39 billion.

During the period between March 31, 2025 up to and including March 31, 2026, the lowest Closing Share Price was US\$58.13 on April 4, 2025 and the highest Closing Share Price was US\$123.77 on February 9, 2026. The Closing Share Price was US\$113.41 on March 31, 2026.

Further information concerning Citigroup Inc. can be sourced by investors at www.citigroup.com.

3) Morgan Stanley

Morgan Stanley is a global financial services firm that maintains market positions in the following business segments: Institutional Securities, Wealth Management and Investment Management. Through its subsidiaries and affiliates, Morgan Stanley provides a wide variety of products and services to a large and diversified group of clients and customers, including corporations, governments, financial institutions and individuals. Morgan Stanley is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) under the symbol MS. As at March 31, 2026, its market capitalization was approximately US\$261.31 billion.

During the period between March 31, 2025 up to and including March 31, 2026, the lowest Closing Share Price was US\$99.83 on April 4, 2025 and the highest Closing Share Price was US\$191.23 on January 15, 2026. The Closing Share Price was US\$164.57 on March 31, 2026.

Further information concerning Morgan Stanley can be sourced by investors at www.morganstanley.com.

4) Wells Fargo & Company

Wells Fargo & Company is a financial services company that provides a diversified set of banking, investment and mortgage products and services, as well as consumer and commercial finance to individuals, businesses and institutions throughout the United States and in countries outside the United States. The Reference Company has four reportable operating segments: Consumer Banking and Lending, Commercial Banking, Corporate and Investment Banking, and Wealth and Investment Management. Wells Fargo & Company is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) under the symbol WFC. As at March 31, 2026, its market capitalization was approximately US\$245.65 billion.

During the period between March 31, 2025 up to and including March 31, 2026, the lowest Closing Share Price was US\$60.98 on April 4, 2025 and the highest Closing Share Price was US\$96.39 on January 6, 2026. The Closing Share Price was US\$79.61 on March 31, 2026.

Further information concerning Wells Fargo & Company can be sourced by investors at www.wellsfargo.com.

Appendix C

Additional Information

Documents Incorporated by Reference

This pricing supplement is deemed to be incorporated by reference into the base shelf prospectus solely for the purpose of the Notes issued hereunder. Other documents are also incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference into the base shelf prospectus and reference should be made to the base shelf prospectus for full particulars.

Any statement contained or contemplated in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference in the base shelf prospectus or in this pricing supplement will be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this pricing supplement to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference in the base shelf prospectus or in this pricing supplement modifies or supersedes such statement. The modifying or superseding statement need not state that it has modified or superseded a prior statement or include any other information set forth in the document that it modifies or supersedes. The making of a modifying or superseding statement will not be deemed an admission for any purpose that the modified or superseded statement, when made, constituted a misrepresentation, an untrue statement of a material fact or an omission to state a material fact that is required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances in which it was made. Any statement so modified or superseded will not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this pricing supplement.

Forward-looking Statements

From time to time, the Bank's public communications include oral or written forward-looking statements. Statements of this type are included in this document, and may be included in other filings with Canadian securities regulators or the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), or in other communications. In addition, representatives of the Bank may include forward-looking statements orally to analysts, investors, the media and others. All such statements are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and any applicable Canadian securities legislation. Forward-looking statements may include, but are not limited to, statements made in this document, the Management's Discussion and Analysis in the Bank's 2025 Annual Report under the headings "Outlook" and in other statements regarding the Bank's objectives, strategies to achieve those objectives, the regulatory environment in which the Bank operates, anticipated financial results, and the outlook for the Bank's businesses and for the Canadian, U.S. and global economies. Such statements are typically identified by words or phrases such as "believe," "expect," "aim," "achieve," "foresee," "forecast," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "outlook," "seek," "schedule," "plan," "goal," "strive," "target," "project," "commit," "objective," and similar expressions of future or conditional verbs, such as "will," "may," "should," "would," "might," "can" and "could" and positive and negative variations thereof.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements require the Bank to make assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties, which give rise to the possibility that the Bank's predictions, forecasts, projections, expectations or conclusions will not prove to be accurate, that the Bank's assumptions may not be correct and that the Bank's financial performance objectives, vision and strategic goals will not be achieved.

The Bank cautions readers not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of risk factors, many of which are beyond the Bank's control and effects of which can be difficult to predict, could cause the Bank's actual results to differ materially from the expectations, targets, estimates or intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements.

The future outcomes that relate to forward-looking statements may be influenced by many factors, including but not limited to: general economic and market conditions in the countries in which the Bank operates and globally; changes in currency and interest rates; increased funding costs and market volatility due to market illiquidity and competition for funding; the failure of third parties to comply with their obligations to the Bank and its affiliates, including relating to the care and control of information, and other risks arising from the Bank's use of third parties; changes in monetary, fiscal, or economic policy and tax legislation and interpretation; changes in laws and regulations or in supervisory expectations or requirements, including capital, interest rate and liquidity requirements and guidance, and the effect of such changes on funding costs; geopolitical risk (including policies and other changes related to, or affecting, economic or trade matters, including tariffs, countermeasures, tariff mitigation policies and tax-related risks); changes to the Bank's credit ratings; the possible effects on the Bank's business and the global economy of war, conflicts or terrorist actions and unforeseen consequences arising from such actions; technological changes, including open banking and the use of data and artificial intelligence in the Bank's business, and technology resiliency; operational and infrastructure risks; reputational risks; the accuracy and completeness of information the Bank receives on customers and counterparties; the timely development and introduction of new products and services, and the extent to which products or services previously sold by the Bank require the Bank to incur liabilities or absorb losses not contemplated at their origination; the Bank's ability to execute its strategic plans, including the successful completion of acquisitions and dispositions, including obtaining regulatory approvals; critical accounting estimates and the effect of changes to accounting standards, rules and interpretations on these estimates; global capital markets activity; the Bank's ability to attract, develop and retain key executives; the evolution of various types of fraud or other criminal behaviour to which the Bank is exposed; anti-money laundering; disruptions or attacks (including cyberattacks) on the Bank's information technology, internet connectivity, network accessibility, or other voice or data communications systems or services, which may result in data breaches, unauthorized access to sensitive information, denial of service and potential incidents of identity theft; increased competition in the geographic and business areas in which the Bank operates, including through internet and mobile banking and non-traditional competitors; exposure related to significant litigation and regulatory matters; environmental, social and governance risks, including climate-related risk, the Bank's ability to implement various sustainability-related initiatives (both internally and with the Bank's clients and other stakeholders) under expected time frames, and the Bank's ability to scale the Bank's sustainable-finance products and services; the occurrence of natural and unnatural catastrophic events and claims resulting from such events, including disruptions to public infrastructure, such as transportation, communications, power or water supply; inflationary pressures; global supply-chain disruptions; Canadian housing and household indebtedness; the emergence or continuation of widespread health emergencies or pandemics, including their impact on the local, national or global economies, financial market conditions and the Bank's business, results of operations, financial condition and prospects; and the Bank's anticipation of and success in managing the risks implied by the foregoing. A substantial amount of the Bank's business involves making loans or otherwise committing resources to specific companies, industries or countries. Unforeseen events affecting such borrowers, industries or countries could have a material adverse effect on the Bank's financial results, businesses, financial condition or liquidity. These and other factors may cause the Bank's actual performance to differ materially from that contemplated by forward-looking statements. The Bank cautions that the preceding list is not exhaustive of all possible risk factors and other factors could also

adversely affect the Bank's results, for more information, please see the "Risk Management" section of the Bank's 2025 Annual Report, as may be updated by quarterly reports.

Material economic assumptions underlying the forward-looking statements are set out in the 2025 Annual Report under the headings "Outlook", as updated by quarterly reports. The "Outlook" and "2026 Priorities" sections are based on the Bank's views and the actual outcome is uncertain. Readers should consider the above-noted factors when reviewing these sections. When relying on forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to the Bank and its securities, investors and others should carefully consider the preceding factors, other uncertainties and potential events.

Any forward-looking statements contained in the 2025 Annual Report represent the views of management only as of the date thereof and are presented for the purpose of assisting the Bank's shareholders and analysts in understanding the Bank's financial position, objectives and priorities, and anticipated financial performance as at and for the periods ended on the dates presented, and may not be appropriate for other purposes. Except as required by law, the Bank does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by or on its behalf.

Additional information relating to the Bank, including the Bank's Annual Information Form, can be located on the SEDAR+ website at www.sedarplus.ca and on the EDGAR section of the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.