



BNS U.S. ASSET MANAGEMENT BASKET CALLABLE CONTINGENT MEMORY COUPON NOTES, SERIES 1 (USD)

Principal at Risk Notes – Due October 17, 2030

October 2, 2025

The Bank of Nova Scotia short form base shelf prospectus dated March 4, 2024, a prospectus supplement thereto dated March 5, 2024 and pricing supplement No. 5692 (the “pricing supplement”) thereto dated October 2, 2025 (collectively, the “Prospectus”) have been filed with the securities regulatory authorities in each of the provinces and territories of Canada. A copy of the Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto that have been filed are required to be delivered with this document. The Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto contain important information relating to the securities described in this document. This document does not provide full disclosure of all material facts relating to the securities offered and investors should read the Prospectus, and any amendments or supplements thereto, for disclosure of those facts, especially risk factors relating to the securities offered, before making an investment decision. A copy of the short form base shelf prospectus, the prospectus supplement and the pricing supplement can also be obtained at www.sedarplus.ca. Unless the context otherwise requires, terms not otherwise defined herein will have the meaning ascribed thereto in the Prospectus.

Linked to
4 U.S. Asset Management
Companies

Contingent Coupon Payments,
payable Monthly
with a Memory Feature

Quarterly Autocall
at 105.00%
of the Initial Portfolio Price
starting October 19, 2026

30.00% Contingent
Principal Protection
at Maturity

KEY TERMS

Issuer

The Bank of Nova Scotia (the “Bank”).

Reference Portfolio* and Reference Companies

A notional portfolio (the “Reference Portfolio”) consisting of securities (each, a “Reference Share” and collectively, the “Reference Shares”) of one issuer listed on the Nasdaq Global Select Market (the “Nasdaq GS”) and three issuers listed on the New York Stock Exchange (the “NYSE”) (each, a “Reference Company” and collectively, the “Reference Companies”), equally dollar-weighted as at the Initial Valuation Date. The Reference Companies in the Reference Portfolio are: Apollo Global Management, Inc., Blackstone Inc., KKR & Co. Inc. and The Carlyle Group Inc.

Monthly Coupon Payments

On each Payment Date, holders of record may be entitled to receive a monthly coupon per Note (a “Coupon Payment”), unless the Notes have been automatically called, determined as follows:

If the Closing Portfolio Price on the relevant Coupon Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price, the Coupon Payment will be:

Fixed Return + Variable Return + Memory Amount.

If the Closing Portfolio Price on the relevant Coupon Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price:

no Coupon Payment will be paid.

If the Closing Portfolio Price is equal to the Barrier Price, no Variable Return is payable and an investor would only be entitled to the Fixed Return and the Memory Amount, if any.

Fixed Return

The fixed return is equal to US\$0.6675 per Note (the “Fixed Return”).

Variable Return

If the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than the Barrier Price, then the variable return (the “Variable Return”) used in the calculation of the Coupon Payment on the relevant Coupon Valuation Date will be calculated using the following formula:

[Principal Amount × (0.10% × (Price Return + 30.00%))]

For greater certainty, a Variable Return is not payable on a Memory Amount.

Memory Amount

The Memory Amount will be calculated on the relevant Coupon Valuation Date as follows:

If no Coupon Payment was paid on the immediately preceding Payment Date, the Memory Amount will equal:

Fixed Return × Memory Period

If a Coupon Payment was paid on the immediately preceding Payment Date, the Memory Amount will equal:

US\$0.00

“Memory Period” means, since and excluding the last Coupon Valuation Date on which a Coupon Payment was made, the number of Coupon Valuation Dates immediately preceding the relevant Coupon Valuation Date on which the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price, where no Coupon Payment was made in respect of such immediately preceding Coupon Valuation Dates.

For greater certainty, the Memory Period will be equal to zero on the first Coupon Valuation Date since there are no Coupon Valuation Dates preceding the first Coupon Valuation Date. In computing a Memory Period, a Coupon Valuation Date where no Coupon Payment was made in respect of such Coupon Valuation Date may be counted only once if the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price on a subsequent Coupon Valuation Date, meaning that once a previous Memory Amount has been paid on a later Payment Date, it will not be paid again on any subsequent Payment Date.

Autocall

The Notes will be automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank if the Closing Portfolio Price on any Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price (which is 105.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price). The Notes are callable on a quarterly basis as set forth in the pricing supplement and cannot be automatically called prior to October 19, 2026. If the Closing Portfolio Price on any Autocall Valuation Date is not greater than or equal to the Autocall Price, the Notes will not be automatically called by the Bank.

Contingent Principal Protection

30.00% contingent principal protection. The Notes provide contingent principal protection at maturity if the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price (which is 70.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price). If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, a holder of the Notes will be fully exposed to any negative price performance of the Reference Portfolio, meaning that substantially all of such holder's investment may be lost (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note).

*The Price Return reflects the price appreciation or depreciation of the Reference Portfolio. The weighted average annual dividend yield of the Reference Portfolio as of August 29, 2025 was 1.65%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 8.53% annually compounded over the term of the Notes on the assumption that the dividends paid on the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies remain constant.

Fundserv	Available Until	Issue Date	Term to Maturity
SSP6625	October 10, 2025	October 17, 2025	5 years (if not called)

CONTACT INFORMATION

www.scotianotes.com

Sales and Marketing: 1-866-416-7891
Fundserv Customer Service for Advisors: 1-833-594-3143

The information above must be read in conjunction with the Prospectus.

ADDITIONAL KEY TERMS

Principal Amount

US\$100.00 per Note.

Minimum Investment

US\$5,000 (50 Notes).

CUSIP

06418ZPF6.

Fundserv Code

SSP6625.

Reference Portfolio, Reference Shares and Weighting

Whether there is a return on the Notes through the Coupon Payments and whether the Principal Amount is returned at maturity is based on the price performance of the Reference Portfolio consisting of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies, equally dollar-weighted as at the Initial Valuation Date. The Reference Companies that will comprise the Reference Portfolio, the current trading symbols of the Reference Shares on the applicable Exchange and the dollar-weighting of the Reference Shares of each of the Reference Companies in the Reference Portfolio on the Initial Valuation Date are as follows:

Reference Company	Trading Symbol	Exchange	Reference Share Weight in the Reference Portfolio on the Initial Valuation Date
Apollo Global Management, Inc.	APO	NYSE	25.00%
Blackstone Inc.	BX	NYSE	25.00%
KKR & Co. Inc.	KKR	NYSE	25.00%
The Carlyle Group Inc.	CG	Nasdaq GS	25.00%

The Reference Portfolio will not be adjusted or rebalanced during the term of the Notes after the Initial Valuation Date, except in special circumstances including a Merger Event, Tender Offer, Substitution Event or an Extraordinary Event. See “Special Circumstances” in the pricing supplement.

The prices of the Reference Shares may be more volatile than the equity market generally, meaning that such prices can fluctuate and change considerably in relatively short periods and the performance of such prices cannot be predicted for any future period and as a result an investment linked to the prices of the Reference Shares may also be volatile. Prospective investors are urged to consult publicly available sources for the prices and trading patterns of the Reference Shares before investing in the Notes. See “Risk Factors” in the pricing supplement.

The Notes do not represent a direct or indirect investment in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies and holders will have no right or entitlement to the Reference Shares, including voting rights or the right to receive any dividends, distributions or other income or amounts accruing or paid thereon. The Price Return reflects the price appreciation or depreciation of the Reference Portfolio. The weighted average annual dividend yield of the Reference Portfolio as of August 29, 2025 was 1.65%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 8.53% annually compounded over the approximately 5 year term of the Notes on the assumption that the dividends paid on the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies remain constant. There is no requirement for the Bank to hold any interest in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies.

Initial Valuation Date

October 17, 2025 (the “Initial Valuation Date”), provided that if such day is not an Exchange Business Day then the Initial Valuation Date will be the first succeeding day that is an Exchange Business Day, subject to the occurrence of any special circumstances (see “Special Circumstances” in the pricing supplement).

Final Valuation Date

October 10, 2030 (the “Final Valuation Date”), provided that if such day is not an Exchange Business Day then the Final Valuation Date will be the immediately preceding Exchange Business Day, subject to the Notes being automatically called and the occurrence of any special circumstances (see “Special Circumstances” in the pricing supplement).

Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates

The specific Coupon Valuation Dates, Autocall Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates for the Notes are set forth in the pricing supplement (see “Valuation Dates, Payment Dates and Call Dates” in the pricing supplement), subject to the occurrence of any special circumstances (see “Special Circumstances” in the pricing supplement) and the Notes being automatically called by the Bank. If the Notes are automatically called (i.e., redeemed) by the Bank on any Call Date prior to the Maturity Date, the Notes will be cancelled, all amounts due shall be paid to holders on the applicable Payment Date and holders will not be entitled to receive any subsequent payments in respect of the Notes.

Maturity Redemption Amount

Holders of record will be entitled to an amount payable per Note if the Notes are automatically called by the Bank, or at maturity, as the case may be (in each case, the “Maturity Redemption Amount”) as calculated by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the applicable formula below:

If the Closing Portfolio Price on an Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount will equal:

Principal Amount

If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount will equal:

Principal Amount

If the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount will equal:

Principal Amount + (Principal Amount × Price Return)

The Maturity Redemption Amount will be substantially less than the Principal Amount invested by an investor if the Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price. The Maturity Redemption Amount will be subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note. **The return on the Notes will not reflect the total return that an investor would receive if such investor owned the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies.**

Autocall Price

105.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price.

Barrier Price

70.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price.

Price Return

The Price Return is the weighted average of the Share Returns of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies, expressed as a percentage (which can be zero, positive or negative).

Share Return

The Share Return for each Reference Share on a given day (each of which can be zero, positive or negative) will be an amount expressed as a percentage calculated by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:

$$\text{(Closing Share Price – Initial Share Price)} \div \text{Initial Share Price}$$

If such Share Return is negative, there is no floor for the Reference Share's negative contribution to the Price Return of the Reference Shares in the Reference Portfolio.

Closing Share Price

The official closing price or value of the applicable Reference Share on a given day as calculated and announced by the applicable Exchange on an Exchange Business Day.

Initial Share Price

The Closing Share Price on the Initial Valuation Date.

Final Share Price

The Closing Share Price on an Autocall Valuation Date or the Final Valuation Date, as the case may be.

Closing Portfolio Price

The Closing Portfolio Price is one plus the sum of the weighted Share Returns of each of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies as calculated by the Calculation Agent, on a given day, multiplied by US\$100.00.

Initial Portfolio Price

The Initial Portfolio Price is US\$100.00.

Final Portfolio Price

The Closing Portfolio Price on an Autocall Valuation Date or the Final Valuation Date, as the case may be.

Currency

The Notes are denominated in U.S. dollars and any amounts owing under the Notes will be payable in U.S. dollars. No currency conversion will be applied when calculating amounts owing under the Notes. Unless otherwise indicated, all dollar amounts appearing in this document are stated in Canadian dollars.

Listing and Secondary Market

The Notes will not be listed on any exchange or marketplace. Scotia Capital Inc. will use reasonable efforts under normal market conditions to provide a daily secondary market for the sale of the Notes but reserves the right to elect not to do so at any time in the future, in its sole and absolute discretion, without prior notice to holders.

Early Trading Charge

If Sold Within	Early Trading Charge (% of Principal Amount)
0-90 days of Issue Date	3.50%
91-180 days of Issue Date	1.50%
Thereafter	Nil

Eligibility for Investment

Eligible for RRSPs, RRIAs, RESPs, RDSPs, DPSPs, TFSAs and FHSAs.

Fees and Expenses

A selling concession fee of US\$2.00 per Note sold (or 2.00% of the Principal Amount) will be payable to the Investment Dealers for further payment to representatives, including representatives employed by the Investment Dealers whose clients purchase the Notes. A fee of up to US\$0.15 per Note sold (or up to 0.15% of the Principal Amount) will be payable directly by the Bank to Richardson Wealth Limited at closing for acting as the independent agent. The payment of these fees will not reduce the amount on which the Maturity Redemption Amount payable on the Notes is calculated.

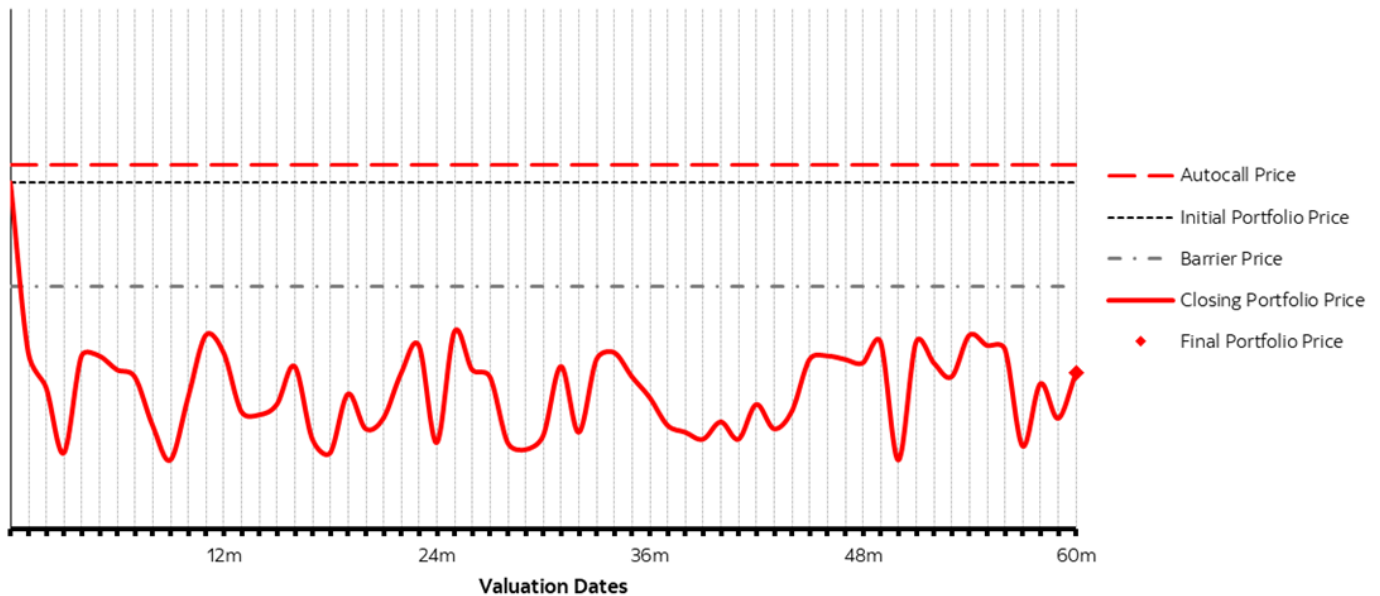
HYPOTHETICAL EXAMPLES

The following hypothetical examples show how the Coupon Payments and Maturity Redemption Amount would be calculated and determined based on certain hypothetical values and assumptions that are set out below. **These examples are for illustrative purposes only and should not be construed as an estimate or forecast of the performance of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies or the return that an investor might realize on the Notes.** The return on the Notes will be calculated based on the price performance of the Reference Portfolio. Certain dollar amounts are rounded to the nearest whole cent and “\$” refers to the relevant currency for the specific hypothetical dollar amounts and hypothetical prices that the context requires.

Hypothetical values for calculations:

Initial Portfolio Price:	US\$100.00
Barrier Price:	70.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price = 70.00% × US\$100.00 = US\$70.00
Autocall Price:	105.00% of the Initial Portfolio Price = 105.00% × US\$100.00 = US\$105.00

Example #1 – The Notes are not automatically called as the Closing Portfolio Price on each Autocall Valuation Date is less than the Autocall Price. The Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price.



Since the Final Portfolio Price (US\$45.00) on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount is calculated as follows:

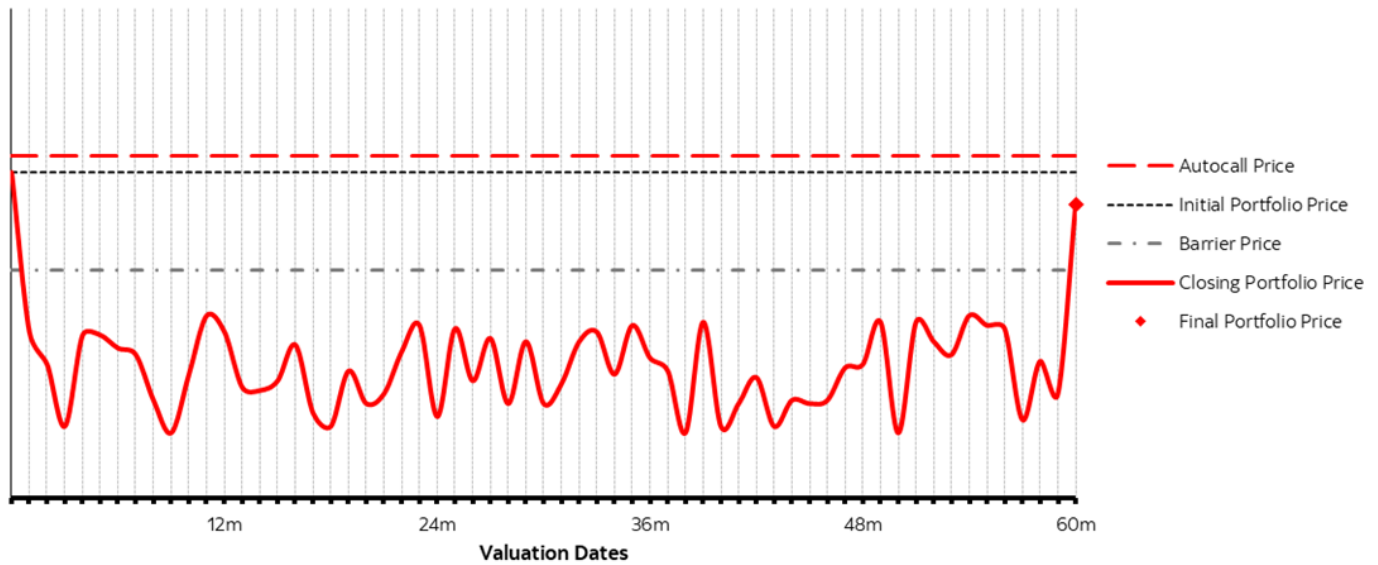
Principal Amount + (Principal Amount × Price Return)

$$\text{US\$100.00} + (\text{US\$100.00} \times -55.00\%) = \text{US\$45.00 per Note}$$

In this example, since the Closing Portfolio Price is less than the Barrier Price on all Coupon Valuation Dates, an investor would not receive any Coupon Payments.

An investor would receive a Maturity Redemption Amount of US\$45.00 per Note on the Maturity Date, which is equivalent to an annual compound rate of return of approximately –14.76% per Note.

Example #2 – The Notes are not automatically called as the Closing Portfolio Price on each Autocall Valuation Date is less than the Autocall Price. The Final Portfolio Price on the Final Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Barrier Price.



Since the Final Portfolio Price (US\$90.00) on the Final Valuation Date is greater than the Barrier Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount is calculated as follows:

Principal Amount
US\$100.00 per Note

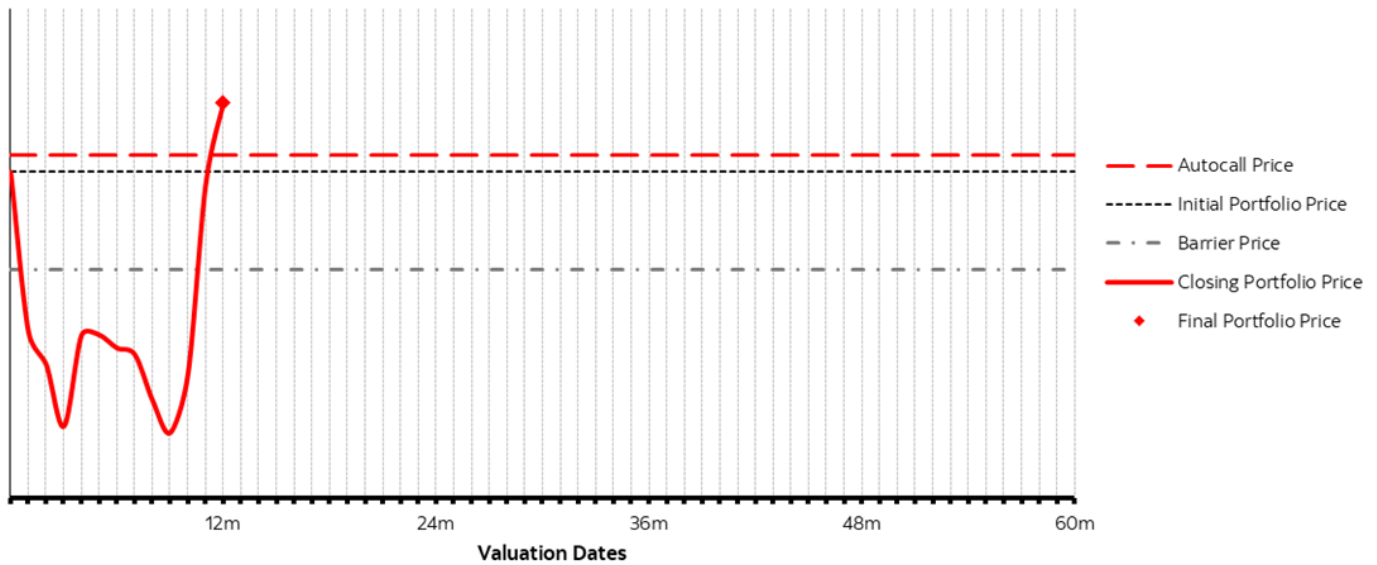
In this example, since the Closing Portfolio Price is less than the Barrier Price on the first to the fifty-ninth Coupon Valuation Dates, an investor would not receive Coupon Payments for the related Payment Dates.

Since the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than the Barrier Price on the final Coupon Valuation Date, an investor would receive the final Coupon Payment payable on the final Payment Date, which includes a Variable Return, and the Memory Amount for the first to the fifty-ninth Payment Dates, calculated as follows:

Fixed Return+ Variable Return + Memory Amount
 $US\$0.6675 + (US\$100.00 \times (0.10\% \times (-10.00\% + 30.00\%))) + (US\$0.6675 \times 59) = US\$40.07$ per Note

An investor would receive a Coupon Payment of US\$40.07 per Note, and a Maturity Redemption Amount of US\$100.00 per Note on the Maturity Date, which is equivalent to an annual compound rate of return of approximately 6.97% per Note.

Example #3 – The Notes are automatically called on the first Autocall Valuation Date as the Closing Portfolio Price on the first Autocall Valuation Date is greater than or equal to the Autocall Price.



Since the Closing Portfolio Price (US\$121.00) on the first Autocall Valuation Date is greater than the Autocall Price, the Maturity Redemption Amount is calculated as follows:

Principal Amount
US\$100.00 per Note

In this example, since the Closing Portfolio Price is less than the Barrier Price on the first ten Coupon Valuation Dates, an investor would not receive Coupon Payments for the related Payment Dates.

Since the Closing Portfolio Price (US\$96.00) is greater than the Barrier Price on the eleventh Coupon Valuation Date and on the immediately preceding Payment Date no Coupon Payment was paid, an investor would receive the eleventh Coupon Payment payable on the eleventh Payment Date, which includes a Variable Return, and the Memory Amount for the first ten Payment Dates, calculated as follows:

Fixed Return + Variable Return + Memory Amount
 $US\$0.6675 + (US\$100.00 \times (0.10\% \times (-4.00\% + 30.00\%))) + (US\$0.6675 \times 10) = US\$7.37$ per Note

Since the Closing Portfolio Price is greater than the Barrier Price on the twelfth Coupon Valuation Date and on the immediately preceding Payment Date a Coupon Payment was paid, an investor would receive a Coupon Payment payable on the twelfth Payment Date, which includes a Variable Return, and a Memory Amount equal to US\$0.00, calculated as follows:

Fixed Return + Variable Return + Memory Amount
 $US\$0.6675 + (US\$100.00 \times (0.10\% \times (21.00\% + 30.00\%))) + US\$0.00 = US\$0.72$ per Note

An investor would receive aggregate Coupon Payments of US\$8.09 and a Maturity Redemption Amount of US\$100.00 per Note, which is equivalent to an annual compound rate of return of 8.09% per Note.

DISCLAIMER

No securities regulatory authority has in any way passed upon the merits of the securities referred to herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. The Notes are not principal protected (subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note) and an investor may receive substantially less than the original principal amount at maturity. A person should reach a decision to invest in the Notes only after carefully considering, with their investment, legal, accounting, tax and other advisors, the suitability of the Notes in light of their investment objectives and the information set out in the Prospectus. The Bank, the Calculation Agent, Scotia Capital Inc. and Richardson Wealth Limited make no recommendation as to the suitability of the Notes for investment by any particular person. The Notes have not been, and will not be, registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "1933 Act"), or any State securities laws and, subject to certain exceptions, may not be offered for sale, sold or delivered, directly or indirectly, in the United States, its territories or possessions or to or for the account or benefit of U.S. persons within the meaning of Regulation S under the 1933 Act. In addition, the Notes may not be offered or sold to residents of any jurisdiction or country in Europe. "Scotiabank" and "Scotiabank Global Banking and Markets" are registered trademarks of The Bank of Nova Scotia. Scotia Capital Inc. is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Bank of Nova Scotia.

Amounts paid to holders of the Notes will depend on the price performance of the underlying interests. Unless otherwise specified in the Prospectus, the Bank does not guarantee that any of the principal amount of the Notes will be paid, or guarantee that any return will be paid on the Notes, at or prior to maturity (in each case, subject to a minimum principal repayment of US\$1.00 per Note). Purchasers could lose substantially all of their investment in the Notes. The Notes are not appropriate investments for persons who do not understand the risks associated with structured products or derivatives. A purchaser of the Notes will be exposed to fluctuations and changes in the prices of the Reference Shares to which the Notes are linked. The prices of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies may be volatile and an investment linked to the prices of the Reference Shares may also be volatile. Purchasers should read carefully the "Risk Factors" sections in the Prospectus.

The Notes will not constitute deposits under the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act* or under any other deposit insurance regime. The Notes have not been rated and will not be insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other entity and therefore the payments to investors will be dependent upon the financial health and creditworthiness of the Bank.

Scotia Capital Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Bank. Consequently, the Bank is a related and connected issuer of Scotia Capital Inc. within the meaning of applicable securities legislation. See "Plan of Distribution" in the Prospectus.

The information contained herein, while obtained from sources believed to be reliable, is not guaranteed as to its accuracy or completeness.

THE REFERENCE COMPANIES AND THE REFERENCE SHARES

All information regarding the Reference Shares and the Reference Companies contained herein has been derived from publicly available sources and its accuracy cannot be guaranteed. The Notes are not in any way sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by the Reference Companies.

All information in the pricing supplement relating to the Reference Companies including the Reference Shares is derived from publicly available sources and is presented in the pricing supplement in summary form.

The return payable on the Notes is linked to the price performance of the Reference Shares of the Reference Companies. Accordingly, certain risk factors applicable to investors who invest directly in the Reference Shares are also applicable to an investment in the Notes to the extent that such risk factors could adversely affect the performance of the Reference Shares. Prospective investors are urged to conduct their own independent investigation of the Reference Companies prior to making any investment decision with respect to the Notes. The Bank is not affiliated with the Reference Companies and has not performed any due diligence investigation or review of the Reference Companies.

An investment in the Notes does not represent a direct or indirect investment in the Reference Shares or the Reference Companies and investors do not have an ownership or any other interest (including voting rights or the right to receive any dividends, distributions or other income or amounts accruing or paid thereon) in respect of such Reference Shares. Past performance of the Reference Companies or the Reference Shares is not indicative of future returns.

TRADEMARK NOTICE

® Registered trademark of The Bank of Nova Scotia, used under license (where applicable). Scotiabank is a marketing name for the global corporate and investment banking and capital markets businesses of The Bank of Nova Scotia and certain of its affiliates in the countries where they operate including Scotia Capital Inc. (Member-Canadian Investor Protection Fund and regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization). Important legal information may be accessed at <https://www.gbm.scotiabank.com/en/legal.html>. Products and services described are available only by Scotiabank licensed entities in jurisdictions where permitted by law. This information is not directed to or intended for use by any person resident or located in any country where its distribution is contrary to its laws. Not all products and services are offered in all jurisdictions.